In the claims:

- 1. (New) A fast particle generating apparatus comprising:
 - a laser source for emitting a laser beam at a predetermined intensity;
- a target for generating and emitting fast particles when irradiated with the laser beam in focus thereon;
- a focusing optical system for focusing the laser beam emitted from the laser source, on the target;

light measuring means for measuring light generated in the target upon irradiation with the laser beam and outputting a measurement signal;

analyzing means for performing an analysis on a generation state of the fast particles in the target, based on the measurement signal from the light measuring means; and

control means for controlling at least one of the laser source, the target, and the focusing optical system on the basis of a result of the analysis by the analyzing means, thereby controlling the generation state of the fast particles in the target.

- 2. (New) The fast particle generating apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the control means is a moving mechanism for controlling movement of the target or the focusing optical system.
- 3. (New) The fast particle generating apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the focusing optical system has an off-axis parabolic mirror.
- 4. (New) The fast particle generating apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the light measuring means has a spectrometer for spectroscopically measuring the light generated in the target.